

# GRAPHIC TYPES & TECHNIQUES

Use of 3D CAD,  
Animation, 3D Printing,  
CNC applications

# 3D CAD

**Audiences:** Designers (product, interior, landscape etc), Architects, Engineers (mechanical, civil, naval etc), Bio-medical industry (prosthetics, dentistry etc), Games Industry. Clients.

**Purpose:** Engineers and designers can create a digital prototype to experience their 3D CAD designs virtually, before they're built. It gives them an integrated way to explore a project's key physical and functional characteristics digitally. FEA and CFD testing. Virtual walk-through. Creation of production drawings and files for CNC manufacture.

**Benefits:** Digital Prototyping solutions let teams test and optimise 3D CAD designs, helping to drive innovation, achieve higher quality and speed time to market.

# 3D PRINTING

**Audiences:** Product Designer, Architects, Engineers (mechanical, automotive, aerospace etc). Bio-medical industry (prosthetics, dentistry etc). Fashion designers.

**Purpose:** Allows designers and engineers to quickly create physical prototypes to test a project's key physical and functional characteristics or component assembly. Used to manufacture bespoke (one off) products, eg medical/dental prosthetics. Used to mass produce components which are lighter and stronger than other methods, eg aerospace components.

**Benefits:** Ability to personalise products / levels of complexity that simply could not be produced physically in any other way / design faster and be more innovative / product development time reduced (no expensive tooling or moulds required) 3D scanning can replicate complex objects.

# CNC APPLICATIONS (SIMULATION)

**Audiences:** Designers and manufacturers who use subtractive (cutting) methods to manufacture components. (Eg. Laser or Vinyl Cutters, Routers).

**Purpose:** To simulate/test in a digital environment the set-up and cutting of a component before production commences.

**Benefits:** Allows you to see the toolpaths. Visualise the resulting component. Collision detection prevents catastrophes. Speeds up product development time.

# ANIMATION

**Audiences:** Medical professionals or their patients. Forensic scientists. Architecture clients. Teachers and learners. Product designers and engineers.

**Purpose:** Medical animation as an instructional tool. Forensics in which animation recreation of incidents are created to aid investigators & help solve cases. Used to explain theory and concepts to students in a more convincing manner.

**Benefits:** Cutting down on development costs. Working in a virtual world can let developers eliminate problems that would normally require extensive physical test models & experimentation. Training packages can eliminate language barriers.